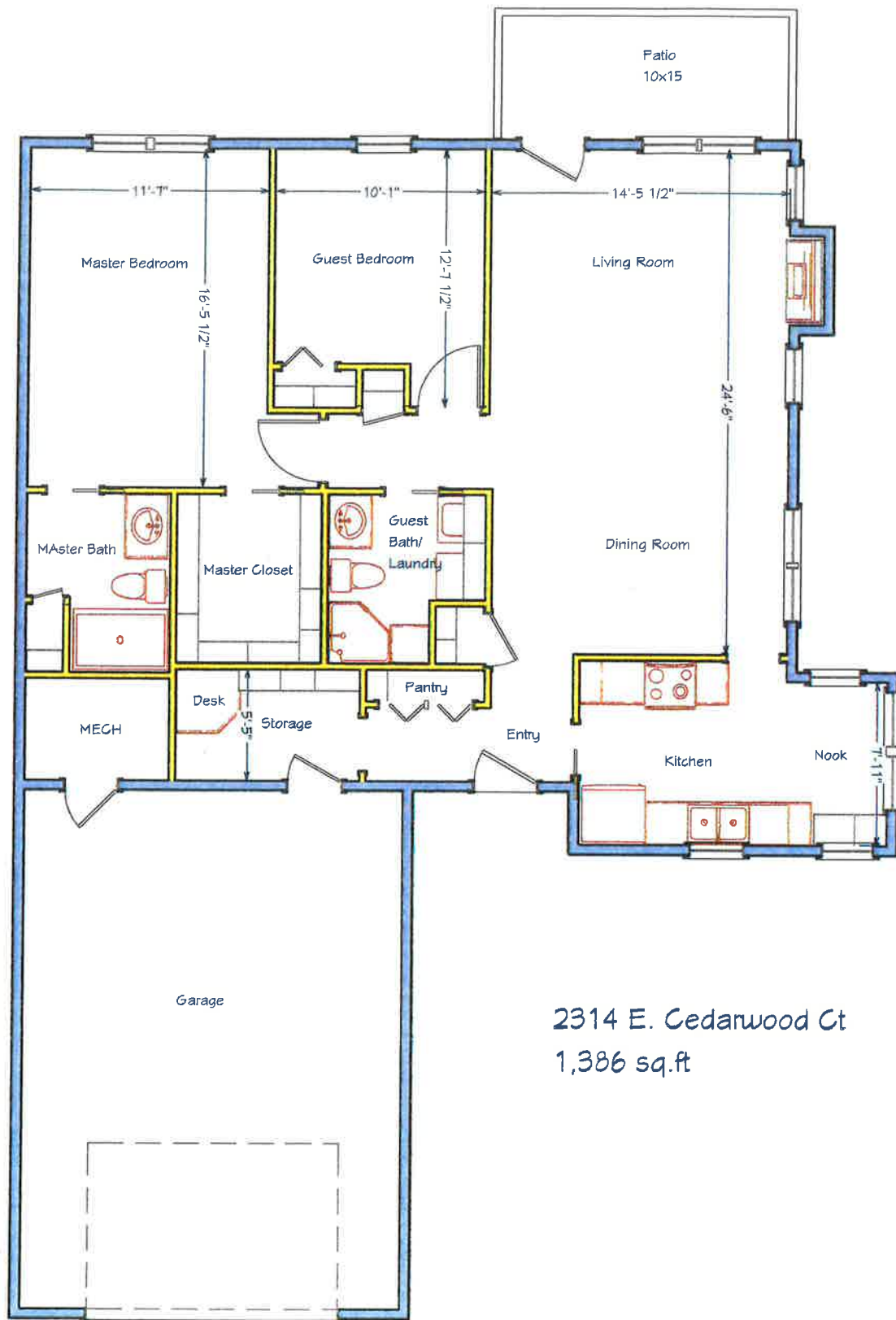




2314 E. Cedarwood Ct
1,386 sq.ft