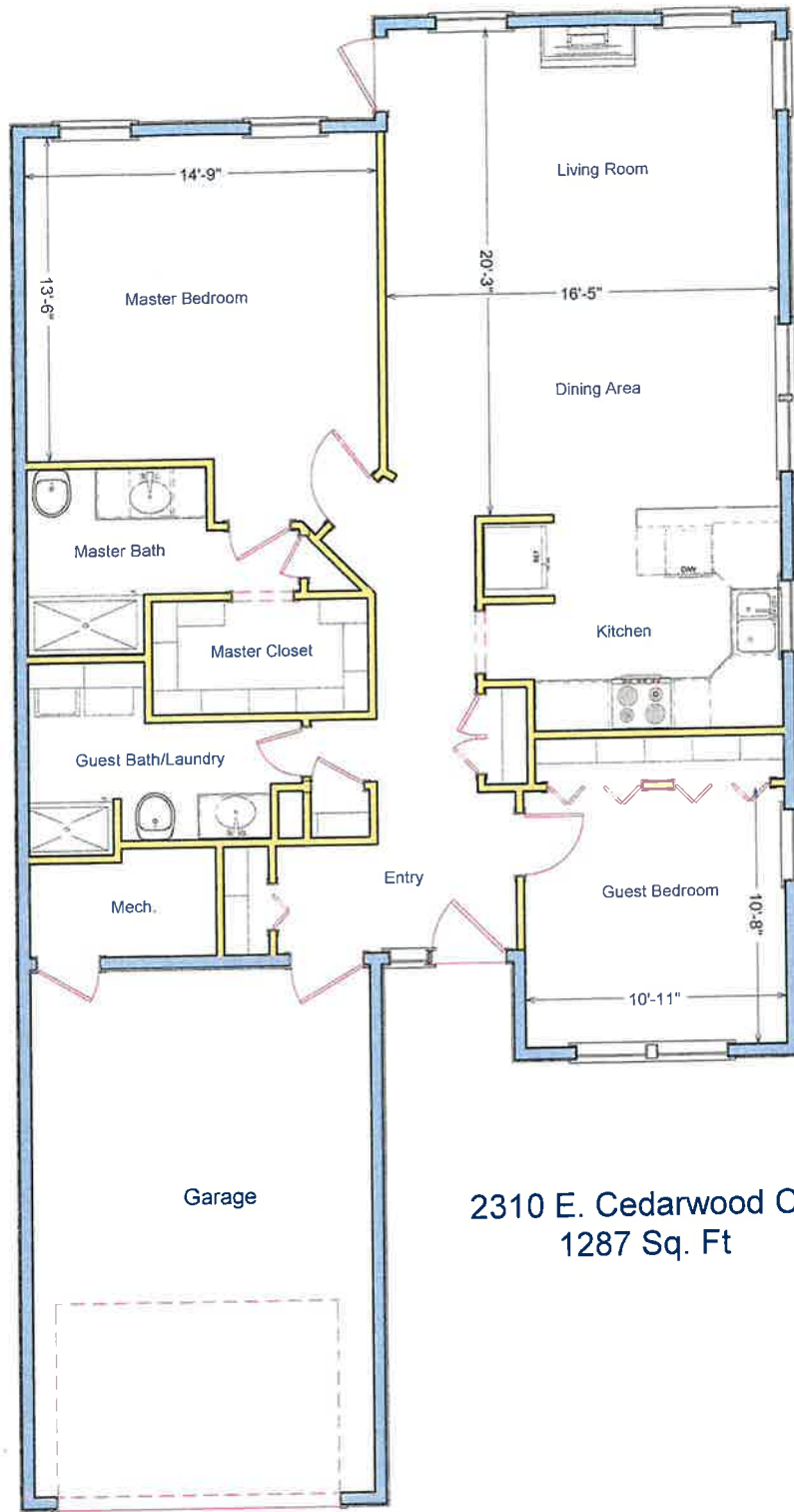




2310 E. Cedarwood Ct.
1287 Sq. Ft